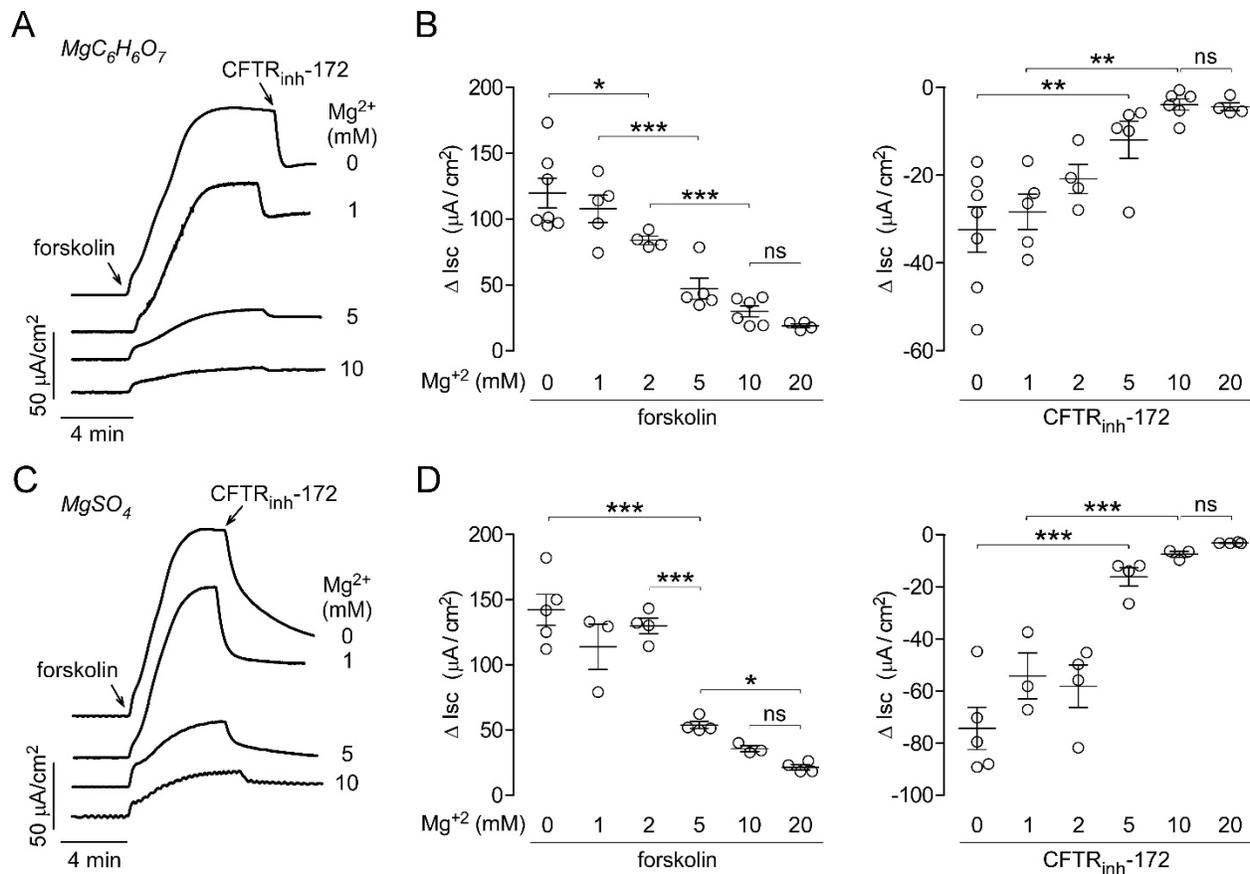
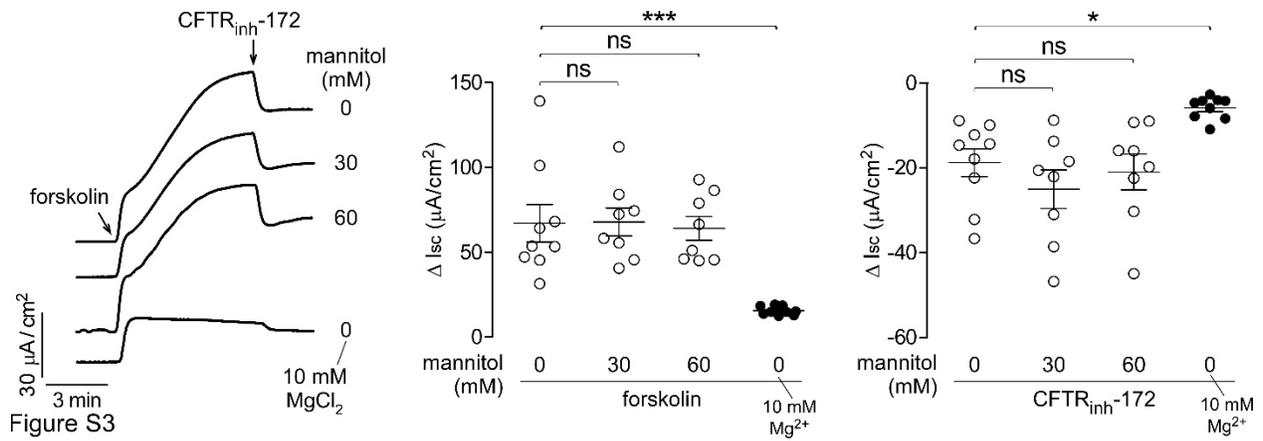


Supplementary Figure 1. Effects of simultaneously altered extracellular Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺ concentrations on forskolin-induced I_{sc} in T84 cells. (A) Short-circuit current (I_{sc}) traces in T84 cells showing forskolin concentration response and CFTR_{inh}-172 (10 μM) inhibition following 20 min pretreatment with indicated concentrations of MgCl₂ and CaCl₂ (left). Summary of changes in I_{sc} (ΔIsc) from experiments (right). (B) ΔIsc induced by forskolin in the presence of different Mg²⁺ and Ca²⁺ concentrations. (C) ΔIsc induced by CFTR_{inh}-172 at in the presence of different Mg²⁺ and Ca²⁺ concentrations. Mean \pm S.E.M., n=3-5 per group, one-way ANOVA with Newman-Keuls multiple comparisons test, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ns: not significant.



Supplementary Figure 2. Magnesium citrate and magnesium sulfate inhibit forskolin-induced I_{sc} in T84 cells. (A) Short-circuit current (I_{sc}) traces showing responses to maximal forskolin (10 μM) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (10 μM) inhibition following 20 min pretreatment with indicated concentrations of magnesium citrate ($MgC_6H_6O_7$). (B) Summary of I_{sc} changes (ΔI_{sc}) induced by forskolin (left) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (right) at different concentrations of $MgC_6H_6O_7$. ΔI_{sc} induced by CFTR_{inh}-172 at different concentrations of $MgC_6H_6O_7$ (right). (C) Short-circuit current (I_{sc}) traces showing responses to maximal forskolin (10 μM) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (10 μM) inhibition following 20 min pretreatment with indicated concentrations of magnesium sulfate ($MgSO_4$). (D) Summary of I_{sc} changes (ΔI_{sc}) induced by forskolin (left) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (right) at different concentrations of $MgSO_4$. Mean \pm S.E.M., $n=3-7$ per group, one-way ANOVA with Newman-Keuls multiple comparisons test, * $p<0.05$, ** $p<0.01$, *** $p<0.001$, ns: not significant.



Supplementary Figure 3. Effects of solution osmolality on forskolin-induced I_{sc} in T84 cells. (*left*) Short-circuit current (I_{sc}) traces showing responses to maximal forskolin (10 μM) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (10 μM) inhibition following 20 min pretreatment with indicated concentrations of mannitol. Summary of I_{sc} changes (ΔI_{sc}) induced by forskolin (*center*) and CFTR_{inh}-172 (*right*) at different concentrations of mannitol. In some experiments, cells were treated with 10 mM MgCl₂ in the absence of mannitol. Mean ± S.E.M., n=8-9 per group, one-way ANOVA with Newman-Keuls multiple comparisons test, *p<0.05, ***p<0.001, ns: not significant.

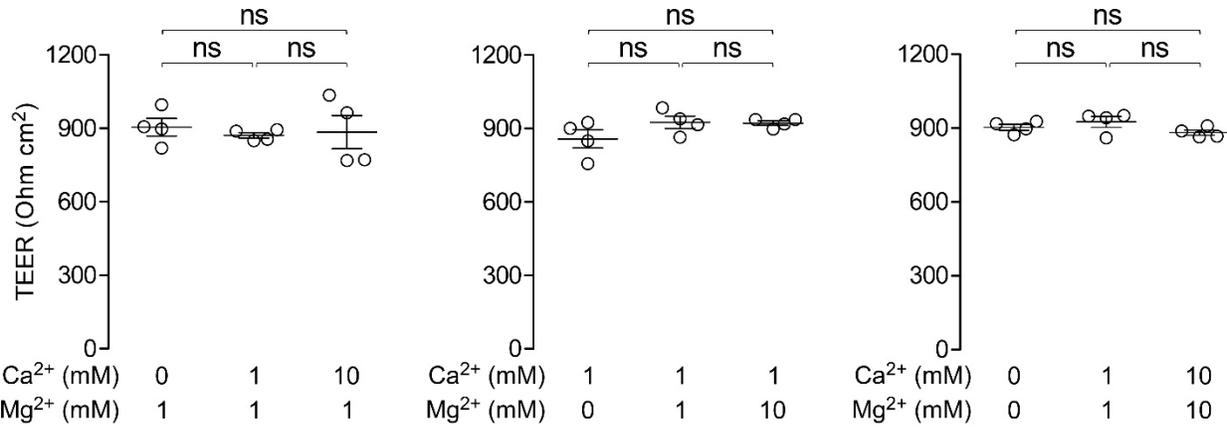


Figure S4

Supplementary Figure 4. Effects of Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺ concentrations on barrier permeability in T84 cells. Transepithelial electrical resistance (TEER) measurements in T84 cells after 60 min bathing in Ringer solution with indicated concentrations of CaCl₂ and MgCl₂. Mean ± S.E.M., n=4 per group, one-way ANOVA with Newman-Keuls multiple comparisons test, ns: not significant.

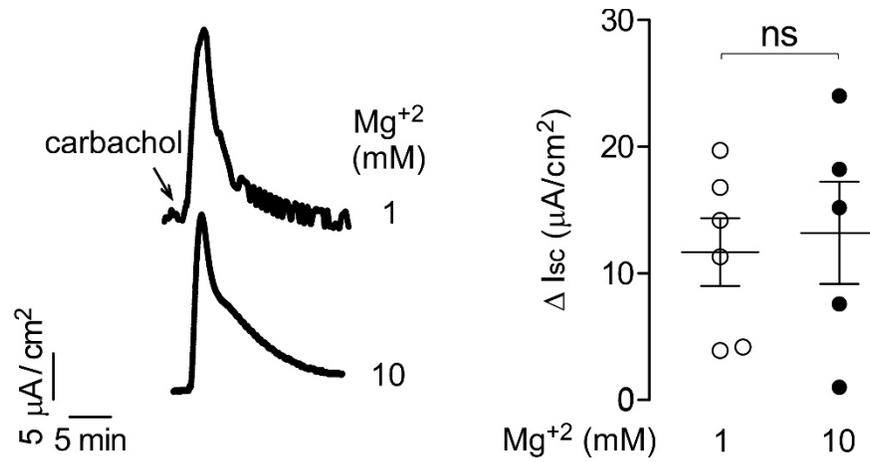


Figure S5

Supplementary Figure 5. Extracellular Mg^{2+} concentration does not affect carbachol-induced secretory currents in T84 cells. (*left*) Short-circuit current (I_{sc}) traces showing responses to carbachol ($100 \mu\text{M}$) following 20 min pretreatment with indicated concentrations of MgCl_2 . (*right*) Summary of I_{sc} changes (ΔI_{sc}) induced by carbachol. Mean \pm S.E.M., $n=5-6$ per group, Student's t-test, ns: not significant.